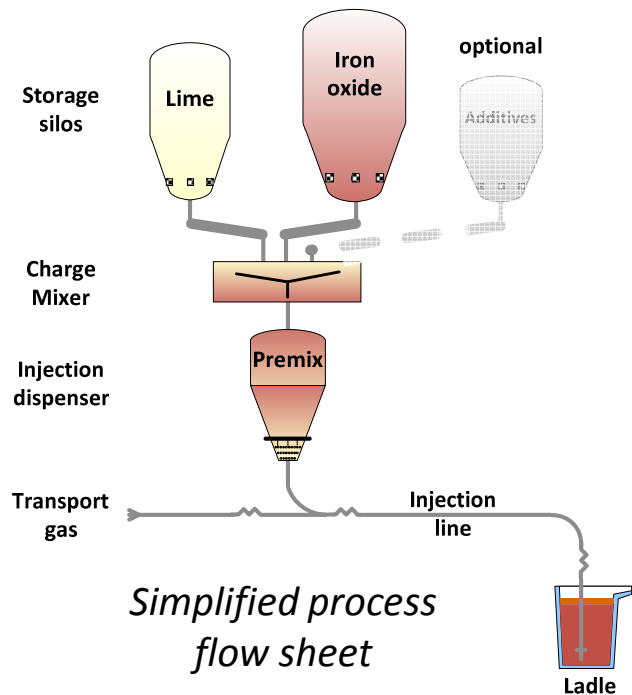


Küttner's Direct Injection Process (DIP) for Dephosphorization of HM

De-P of desiliconized HM is carried out by deep dense phase injection of an inhouse-made premix of lime and iron oxide.

- High flexibility
- Injection of a tailor-made premix
- Independence from reagent suppliers
- No lance clogging
- Minimum splashing
- Dense phase injection
- Easy to operate and maintain
- Minimum CAPEX and OPEX



Exemplary data of Küttner's Direct Injection Process for HM De-Phos:

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|
| ▪ Injected Premix | 10 ~ 40 | kg/tHM | (up to 70 % Iron oxide) |
| ▪ Injection rate | 30 ~ 100 | kg/min | (load > 50 kgsolid/kggas) |
| ▪ De-P degree | 40 ~ 75 | % | |
| ▪ Temperature loss | 2 ~ 3 | °C/min | |
| ▪ Ladle freeboard | 50 ~ 100 | cm | |

Latest references:

- TiZir, Norway (HM De-S, De-P)
- Sphinx, Saudi-Arabia (HM De-S, Re-C, Re-Si, CH)
- Tronox, South Africa (HM De-S, Re-C, Re-Si)
- TISCO, China / Isdemir, Turkey / etc. (HM De-S)

